



MAA AMC
American Mathematics Competitions

MAA American Mathematics Competitions

25th Annual

AMC 10 B

Tuesday, November 14, 2023



INSTRUCTIONS

1. DO NOT TURN TO THE NEXT PAGE UNTIL YOUR COMPETITION MANAGER TELLS YOU TO BEGIN.
2. This is a 25-question multiple-choice competition. For each question, only one answer choice is correct.
3. Mark your answer to each problem on the answer sheet with a #2 pencil. Check blackened answers for accuracy and erase errors completely. Only answers that are properly marked on the answer sheet will be scored.
4. SCORING: You will receive 6 points for each correct answer, 1.5 points for each problem left unanswered, and 0 points for each incorrect answer.
5. Only blank scratch paper, rulers, compasses, and erasers are allowed as aids. No calculators, smartwatches, phones, or computing devices are allowed. No problems on the competition will require the use of a calculator.
6. Figures are not necessarily drawn to scale.
7. Before beginning the competition, your competition manager will ask you to record your name on the answer sheet.
8. You will have 75 minutes to complete the competition once your competition manager tells you to begin.
9. When you finish the competition, sign your name in the space provided on the answer sheet and complete the demographic information questions on the back of the answer sheet.

The problems and solutions for this AMC 10 B were prepared
by the MAA AMC 10/12 Editorial Board under the direction of
Gary Gordon and Carl Yerger, co-Editors-in-Chief.

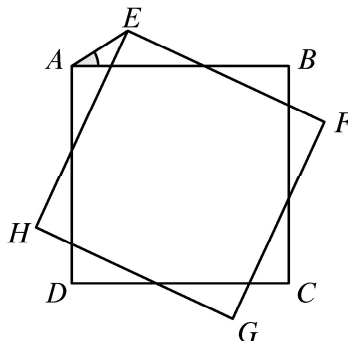
The MAA AMC office reserves the right to disqualify scores from a school if it determines that the rules or the required security procedures were not followed.

The publication, reproduction, or communication of the problems or solutions of this competition during the period when students are eligible to participate seriously jeopardizes the integrity of the results. Dissemination via phone, email, or digital media of any type during this period is a violation of the competition rules.

Students who score well on this AMC 10 will be invited to take the 42nd annual American Invitational Mathematics Examination (AIME) on Thursday, February 1, 2024, or Wednesday, February 7, 2024. More details about the AIME can be found at maa.org/AIME.

1. Mrs. Jones is pouring orange juice into four identical glasses for her four sons. She fills the first three glasses completely but runs out of juice when the fourth glass is only $\frac{1}{3}$ full. What fraction of a glass must Mrs. Jones pour from each of the first three glasses into the fourth glass so that all four glasses will have the same amount of juice?
- (A) $\frac{1}{12}$ (B) $\frac{1}{4}$ (C) $\frac{1}{6}$ (D) $\frac{1}{8}$ (E) $\frac{2}{9}$
2. Carlos went to a sports store to buy running shoes. Running shoes were on sale, with prices reduced by 20% on every pair of shoes. Carlos also knew that he had to pay a 7.5% sales tax on the discounted price. He had \$43. What is the original (before discount) price of the most expensive shoes he could afford to buy?
- (A) \$46 (B) \$50 (C) \$48 (D) \$47 (E) \$49
3. A 3–4–5 right triangle is inscribed in circle A , and a 5–12–13 right triangle is inscribed in circle B . What is the ratio of the area of circle A to the area of circle B ?
- (A) $\frac{9}{25}$ (B) $\frac{1}{9}$ (C) $\frac{1}{5}$ (D) $\frac{25}{169}$ (E) $\frac{4}{25}$
4. Jackson's paintbrush makes a narrow strip with a width of 6.5 millimeters. Jackson has enough paint to make a strip 25 meters long. How many square centimeters of paper could Jackson cover with paint?
- (A) 162,500 (B) 162.5 (C) 1,625 (D) 1,625,000 (E) 16,250
5. Maddy and Lara see a list of numbers written on a blackboard. Maddy adds 3 to each number in the list and finds that the sum of her new numbers is 45. Lara multiplies each number in the list by 3 and finds that the sum of her new numbers is also 45. How many numbers are written on the blackboard?
- (A) 10 (B) 5 (C) 8 (D) 6 (E) 9
6. Let $L_1 = 1$, $L_2 = 3$, and $L_{n+2} = L_{n+1} + L_n$ for $n \geq 1$. How many terms in the sequence $L_1, L_2, L_3, \dots, L_{2023}$ are even?
- (A) 673 (B) 1011 (C) 675 (D) 1010 (E) 674

7. Square $ABCD$ is rotated 20° clockwise about its center to obtain square $EFGH$, as shown below. What is the degree measure of $\angle EAB$?



- (A) 24° (B) 35° (C) 30° (D) 32° (E) 20°
8. What is the units digit of $2022^{2023} + 2023^{2022}$?
- (A) 7 (B) 1 (C) 9 (D) 5 (E) 3
9. The numbers 16 and 25 are a pair of consecutive positive perfect squares whose difference is 9. How many pairs of consecutive positive perfect squares have a difference of less than or equal to 2023?
- (A) 674 (B) 1011 (C) 1010 (D) 2019 (E) 2017
10. You are playing a game. A 2×1 rectangle covers two adjacent squares (oriented either horizontally or vertically) of a 3×3 grid of squares, but you are not told which two squares are covered. Your goal is to find at least one square that is covered by the rectangle. A “turn” consists of you guessing a square, after which you are told whether that square is covered by the hidden rectangle. What is the minimum number of turns you need to ensure that at least one of your guessed squares is covered by the rectangle?
- (A) 3 (B) 5 (C) 4 (D) 8 (E) 6
11. Suzanne went to the bank and withdrew \$800. The teller gave her this amount using \$20 bills, \$50 bills, and \$100 bills, with at least one of each denomination. How many different collections of bills could Suzanne have received?
- (A) 45 (B) 21 (C) 36 (D) 28 (E) 32
12. When the roots of the polynomial

$$P(x) = (x - 1)^1(x - 2)^2(x - 3)^3 \cdots (x - 10)^{10}$$

are removed from the real number line, what remains is the union of 11 disjoint open intervals. On how many of these intervals is $P(x)$ positive?

- (A) 3 (B) 7 (C) 6 (D) 4 (E) 5

13. What is the area of the region in the coordinate plane defined by

$$||x| - 1| + ||y| - 1| \leq 1?$$

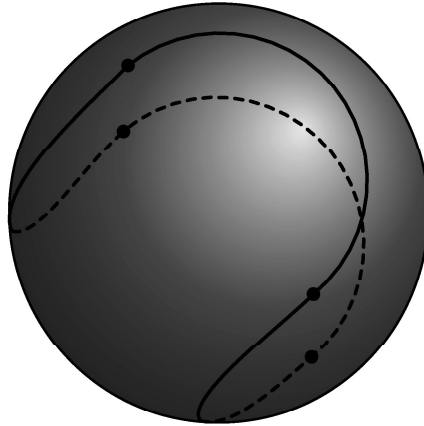
- (A) 2 (B) 8 (C) 4 (D) 15 (E) 12
14. How many ordered pairs of integers (m, n) satisfy the equation $m^2 + mn + n^2 = m^2n^2$?
- (A) 7 (B) 1 (C) 3 (D) 6 (E) 5
15. What is the least positive integer m such that $m \cdot 2! \cdot 3! \cdot 4! \cdot 5! \cdots 16!$ is a perfect square?
- (A) 30 (B) 30,030 (C) 70 (D) 1430 (E) 1001
16. Define an *upno* to be a positive integer of 2 or more digits where the digits are strictly increasing moving left to right. Similarly, define a *downno* to be a positive integer of 2 or more digits where the digits are strictly decreasing moving left to right. For instance, the number 258 is an upno and 8620 is a downno. Let U equal the total number of upnos and D equal the total number of downnos. What is $|U - D|$?
- (A) 512 (B) 10 (C) 0 (D) 9 (E) 511
17. A rectangular box $\mathcal{P}$ has distinct edge lengths a , b , and c . The sum of the lengths of all 12 edges of $\mathcal{P}$ is 13, the sum of the areas of all 6 faces of $\mathcal{P}$ is $\frac{11}{2}$, and the volume of $\mathcal{P}$ is $\frac{1}{2}$. What is the length of the longest interior diagonal connecting two vertices of $\mathcal{P}$?
- (A) 2 (B) $\frac{3}{8}$ (C) $\frac{9}{8}$ (D) $\frac{9}{4}$ (E) $\frac{3}{2}$
18. Suppose that a , b , and c are positive integers such that

$$\frac{a}{14} + \frac{b}{15} = \frac{c}{210}.$$

Which of the following statements are necessarily true?

- I. If $\gcd(a, 14) = 1$ or $\gcd(b, 15) = 1$ or both, then $\gcd(c, 210) = 1$.
 II. If $\gcd(c, 210) = 1$, then $\gcd(a, 14) = 1$ or $\gcd(b, 15) = 1$ or both.
 III. $\gcd(c, 210) = 1$ if and only if $\gcd(a, 14) = 1$ and $\gcd(b, 15) = 1$.
- (A) I, II, and III (B) I only (C) I and II only (D) III only (E) II and III only
19. Sonya the frog chooses a point uniformly at random lying within the square $[0, 6] \times [0, 6]$ in the coordinate plane and hops to that point. She then chooses a distance uniformly at random in the interval $[0, 1]$ and a direction uniformly at random from {north, east, south, west}. All her choices are independent. She now hops the chosen distance in the chosen direction. What is the probability that she lands outside the square?
- (A) $\frac{1}{6}$ (B) $\frac{1}{12}$ (C) $\frac{1}{4}$ (D) $\frac{1}{10}$ (E) $\frac{1}{9}$

20. Four congruent semicircles are drawn on the surface of a sphere with radius 2, as shown, creating a closed curve that divides its surface into two congruent regions. The length of the curve is $\pi\sqrt{n}$. What is n ?



- (A) 32 (B) 12 (C) 48 (D) 36 (E) 27
21. Each of 2023 balls is randomly placed into one of 3 bins. Which of the following is closest to the probability that each of the bins will contain an odd number of balls?
- (A) $\frac{2}{3}$ (B) $\frac{3}{10}$ (C) $\frac{1}{2}$ (D) $\frac{1}{3}$ (E) $\frac{1}{4}$
22. How many distinct values of x satisfy $\lfloor x \rfloor^2 - 3x + 2 = 0$, where $\lfloor x \rfloor$ denotes the greatest integer less than or equal to x ?
- (A) an infinite number (B) 4 (C) 2 (D) 3 (E) 0
23. An arithmetic sequence of positive integers has $n \geq 3$ terms, initial term a , and common difference $d > 1$. Carl wrote down all the terms in this sequence correctly except for one term, which was off by 1. The sum of the terms he wrote down was 222. What is $a + d + n$?
- (A) 24 (B) 20 (C) 22 (D) 28 (E) 26
24. What is the length of the boundary of the region in the xy plane consisting of points of the form $(2u - 3w, v + 4w)$ where $0 \leq u \leq 1$, $0 \leq v \leq 1$, and $0 \leq w \leq 1$?
- (A) $10\sqrt{3}$ (B) 13 (C) 15 (D) 18 (E) 16
25. A regular pentagon with area $1 + \sqrt{5}$ is printed on paper and cut out. All five vertices are folded to the center of the pentagon, creating a smaller pentagon. What is the area of the new pentagon?
- (A) $4 - \sqrt{5}$ (B) $\sqrt{5} - 1$ (C) $8 - 3\sqrt{5}$ (D) $\frac{1 + \sqrt{5}}{2}$ (E) $\frac{2 + \sqrt{5}}{3}$